

KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN

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LOUISVILLE, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1919.

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DE VALFRA

Points Flaws in Hope That League Will Do Justice to Ireland

England Would Reply That It Is Domestic Question For British People

Declares the New Covenant is Simply a New Holy Alliance

SAYS AMERICA MUST ACT NOW

The following statement was made Saturday by Eamonn De Valera, President of the Irish Republic, with respect to President Wilson's reference in his speeches at Columbus and Madisonville to the rights of subject peoples under the League of Nations covenant:

"I came to America, bringing with me the hopes of an ancient nation and its prayer that the people of this country would not lend the strength of their young and vigorous arms to the purposes of the power that would take away the liberty. Surely Americans will never sanction an injustice on a people who not only never injured them but are bound to them by the closest ties of mutual service and of blood.

"There would be neglecting my duty if I failed to speak frankly to those American people at this moment. Ireland is vitally affected by the covenant of the League of Nations which is now before the American people for their approval. The time of protest against a wrong is before us, and is not to be committed. Unless America makes an explicit reservation in the case of Ireland, the ratification of the covenant by America will mean that England cannot hold that America has inferentially decided against Ireland, has admitted England's claim to Ireland, and has put its position as to the integrity of which America must evermore lend her assistance in maintaining. President Wilson holds out the hope of the friendly offices of the American representatives within the council of the league, once the covenant is approved. I have no doubt that the American representatives would have no claim to have Ireland's claims, would have no claim to have the American representatives, but they have equally no doubt that they would be ineffective.

"If America wants to be able to

act without affect, she must act now. Ireland naturally prefers seeing to it that the English are not more than relying on the meagre hope of recapturing that steed after the robbery has been committed. It is before the signing of the covenant that those who are in sympathy with Ireland, those who do not want to see the English, must be won over. Instead of eluding Article XI, to undo the wrong in Article X, why not set up Article X in such a form that there will be no wrong to be undone?

Is it America's business? I answer it is America's business at no times, now less than in the future, not to let unjustly America have a right to claim before she enters into a bond to preserve for England her possessions that England prove her title to these possessions. America's duty is to stand in justice to listen to those who contest England's title and not at

low their claims to be brushed aside by the frown of those who dare not face an impartial court.

"Should President Wilson at any time within the council of the League choose to use his influence in favor of Irish liberty, the English representatives will answer him by telling him that the Irish question is a purely domestic question for Britain which the British people must be allowed to deal with in their own way. When we complain of the English and their friends that America would have to discontinue her sympathy toward the revolutions of subject peoples we are said to be simply carping and raising imaginary difficulties, but this is what President Wilson himself said in his inaugural address on March 4, 1913:

"That the community of interests and of power, upon which peace must henceforth depend, imposes upon each nation the duty of seeking to it that all influences proceeding from its own citizens meant to encourage or assist prolongation of the struggle, be it steady and effectually suppressed and prevented."

"And once the League of Nations

signed, England will insist on America acting in the letter and in the spirit of that declaration. Disguise it as they may, the new covenant is simply a new hollow alliance."

BARDSTOWN.

St. Joseph's College at Bardstown began on Tuesday what promises to be a banner year for this university. The number of applications filed passed all former records.

Bardstown Council, Knights of Columbus, at its last meeting elected the following officers for the ensuing year: Victor L. Kelley, Grand Master; John E. Danahy, Grand Secretary; Thos. J. Stocker, Treasurer; John E. Newman, Chancellor; John J. Barry, Advocate; G. T. Mudd, Warden; Louis Bilmore, Inside Guard; T. J. Huppel, Outside Guard; Sam T. Brown, Trustee. Another initiation will be held by

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LOUISVILLE, KY. SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1919

THE SENATE AND IRELAND.

The hearing given by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to the men who presented Ireland's case brought out clearly the objections that the friends of Ireland have to the proposed League of Nations covenant, particularly article X. In granting the hearing the Senators atoned somewhat for the injustice done to Messrs. Walsh, Dunne and Ryan by the President at the peace conference. Whether any effect in the Senate will follow the hearing is quite another question. The fact that it was granted is something gained, inasmuch as it shows that the Senate wants to have all the information it can get before it acts on the treaty. The Johnson amendment, which provides that the United States shall have as many votes as Great Britain in the league, is regarded as a strong point by the treaty's foes. Here is the way one Democrat is reported to have described the plight of his colleagues in connection with the Johnson amendment:

"We are between the devil and the deep blue sea. We have to choose between this treaty and defeat in 1920. If we vote to ratify the league we alienate the Irish vote. Nothing can placate the Irish, and without their votes in 1920 we can not carry a single Northern State. Suppose we vote against the Johnson amendment. How is a Senator going back to his constituents and try to explain why he voted to give his own country one vote and another nation six votes in matters of vital concern to his country?"

That effect may be offset, however, as the True Voice says, by the imprudent utterances of some Irish sympathizers. We note that one of them was quoted as welcoming a war at once between England and the United States over the Irish question. It may as well be understood at once that such wild talking can only do harm. Whatever may be the objection to article X in principle, in practice there is no likelihood of the United States ever going to war with England to secure Irish freedom. Those who hope for it are dreaming dreams and by talking about it they are not helping Ireland's case. The power of public opinion in this country condemning English tyranny over Ireland is the only practical aid that America can give. But public opinion here will not sustain any such radical utterances as those that seek to have America go to war for Irish freedom. If Irish freedom depends on that then, indeed, is Ireland's case hopeless.

POLITICS HURTFUL.

It seems to be no longer a question of workmen participating to some extent in the management of industries in which they are employed. That the whole wage system will be placed on a new footing is promised by President Wilson, who has called a conference of all the interests concerned in production. If the conference be kept beyond the influence of politics it should accomplish much good. It may be taken for granted that labor will have a larger share in determining hours of labor and working conditions than it has heretofore enjoyed. The only difference of opinion now is as to how far labor shall be allowed to go. We don't want bolshevism and we don't want the old capitalism that left labor nothing to say. The conference should be able to find a working mean.

REIGN OF FANATICS.

Along with the protest against the high cost of living comes the growing rumble of discontent against the reign of the Prohibition fanatic. This applies especially to the class of people who partook of beer and light wines. There are millions of these and they are rebelling against the domination of a small coterie of Prohibition hypocrites and misfit preachers drawing salaries from the anti-Saloon League. Personal liberty can not be throttled continually without a protest, and that protest will grow until there is a day of reckoning for hypocrisy.

TIME TO KNOW.

President Wilson is now making his speaking tour to convince the country that the Senate should ratify the peace treaty at once. Judging from the recent trend of argument

in regard to the treaty the Senate is determined to amend it. This, say the friends of the administration, is equivalent to rejecting the whole treaty. We scarcely believe this, but if it is the truth then the treaty should be rejected. If the President can negotiate any sort of treaty that suits his peculiar whims and then force the Senate to swallow it whole on the plea that amendment means rejection it is time to know this fact. And it is time for the Senate to assert its constitutional rights over treaties.

CARSON OFF AGAIN.

Whenever England is cornered into answering why she doesn't give Ireland her freedom and self-government Carson, the blatant Orangeman, is put forth to furnish the excuse that Ulster will not be satisfied. This week Carson breaks forth again and warns America "to attend to its own affairs," and says "It was not for that we waged the war of independence." Many would like to know if in the war for independence Ireland wasn't included, and many would like to know where "we" would have been if America didn't come in and save John Bull's bacon.

SCHEME IN TREATY.

No single act of the peace treaty opponents has caused so much uneasiness in the administration ranks in the Senate as the adoption by the Foreign Relations Committee of the Johnson amendment giving the United States six votes in the League of Nations assembly, the same number as the British empire. That scheme to give six votes to Great Britain to one for the United States was one of the weakest points of the proposed treaty. There is not one argument that can be urged in favor of it. Yet we believe it will finally be acquiesced in by the Senate.

EXPOSED.

The people of India are now publishing a paper in New York exposing England's cruelty and oppression, and pleads with America to help free India from John Bull's hypocritical reign. Then Scotland comes to the front and asks to be separated from England, filing a claim of oppression and misgovernment. Verily the supposed friend of small nations is being exposed before the bar of public opinion.

NOT EXPLAINING.

In his swing around the country President Wilson has thus far failed to explain why, if we fought for the freedom of small nations, Ireland wasn't included, and why was her claims to freedom ignored at the Peace Conference.

FORTY HOURS' PRAYER.

Holy Mother Church is rich in impressive ceremonies, and not the least are those of the Forty Hours' Prayer. More than any other form of devotion it arouses the enthusiasm for God's service. This is due, of course, to the exposition of the most Blessed Sacrament and the joyful bringing home to us of the presence of our Eucharistic God in our midst. The Forty Hours opened at Pewee Valley on Sunday morning, September 7, with high mass sung by the pastor, Rev. Father Boes. In his opening sermon he told of what the church intends and does in the ceremonies and liturgy of the blessed season of the Forty Hours, that is to renew and re-enact, to make again living and present to us the same awful mysteries that were acted or instituted on the night of the Last Supper. For weeks Father Boes spared neither time nor labor to make this blessed season most impressive. The altar was ablaze with light and decorated with choice cut flowers and potted plants, which added a new beauty to the otherwise beautiful church. Despite the hot weather and despite the fact that no cars were running on account of the city railway strike many walked miles to be present at the opening services. Larger numbers attended and were faithful to their hour of adoration, and greater numbers received the sacraments than at any other Forty Hours. No doubt many were the petitions for various favors and blessings for Holy Mother Church and our country ascended to the throne of grace and were speedily granted. Sunday night the Rev. Capt. Regis Barrett, of Camp Taylor, came out to Pewee Valley and preached at the evening service. He spoke on the confessional, not so much to prove its divine institution but rather the part it plays in the life of every practical Catholic. On Sunday and Monday the devotions of the day were brought to a close by benediction, and on Tuesday morning many were brought to fittingly end with high mass and final benediction this special time of grace.

COMING EVENTS.

September 15 and 16—Lawn fete, euchre and lotto, by Church of Our Lady societies, on church grounds, Thirty-fifth and Rudd.
September 17—Lotto party of Columbia Athletic Club, 621 East St. Catherine street.

SOCIETY.

Miss Julia Mullen, who was visiting in Chicago, has returned.

Miss Katherine Lawler is spending the month at Seawane, Tenn.

Miss Irene Corbett, of Chicago, is the guest of Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Duffy.

Mrs. Joe Woods and daughter Louise spent last week visiting friends at Bardstown.

Miss Irene Stack has been visiting at Newport, the guest of Miss Marie Redmond and mother.

Miss Ada Will has returned to her home after spending some time in Cleveland and Canada.

Miss Irene McCabe has returned from a several weeks' visit to Mrs. E. G. Isaacs at Middletown.

Mr. and Mrs. John T. Malone have returned from Bay View, Mich., where they spent the summer.

Miss Ethel Angemier left the first of the week for Bardstown, to resume her studies at Nazareth Academy.

Mrs. Jessie B. Tierney returned the first of the week from Frankfort, where she was visiting Mrs. C. M. Jackson.

Judge and Mrs. W. P. Lincoln and Miss May Adams Lincoln have returned from a stay of three weeks at Waynesville, N. C.

Misses Elizabeth and Frances Malone left this week to return to school at Sacred Heart College, Manhattanville, N. Y.

Mrs. T. J. Duffy has returned to her home on Cherokee parkway, after spending the summer at the Edgewater Beach, Chicago.

Mrs. Fred Harig and daughter, Miss Mary Theresa Harig, returned Friday from Oak Hall, Tyron, N. C., where they spent two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. E. J. O'Brien, Sr., are expected to return home next week from Atlantic City, where they have been spending the summer.

Mrs. E. J. O'Brien and little daughter Martha have returned from Atlantic City, where they spent five weeks at the Marlborough-Blenheim.

Miss Marian Green returned Sunday from Fisher Island, N. Y., where she has been visiting her aunt, Mrs. Leonard C. Quinlin, at her summer home.

Mrs. Mary Clancy returned Tuesday from Saratoga Springs, N. Y., where she has been spending the summer with Mr. and Mrs. John Clancy.

Misses Catherine and Helen Malone and Albert and William Malone have returned from Rosedale, Mich., where they have been spending the summer.

A. C. McCarty will leave September 20 for Philadelphia, where he will take up the study of medicine at the University of Pennsylvania.

Miss Corinne Mazzoni and August P. Berghoff, of Fort Wayne, Ind., will be married on Wednesday, October 1, at 9 o'clock, at St. Boniface church.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Moynahan and granddaughter, Miss Katherine Ford, of Jeffersonville, have returned from a trip to Boston, Buffalo and points in Canada.

Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Schmidt announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Laura E. Schmidt, to Howard J. Cunningham. The wedding will take place in October.

Mrs. P. H. Callahan and Miss Edith Callahan have returned from St. Louis, where they have been the guests of Mrs. Callahan's son, Robert E. Callahan, and Mrs. Callahan since leaving Colorado, where they spent the summer.

Mrs. Mary Mahoney and Mrs. Frank Queenan were hosts at an informal dinner given Sunday at Mrs. Mahoney's home, 833 South Thirty-second street, in honor of the nephew, Thomas Mahoney, who left Tuesday for St. Mary's College, where he will begin studies for the priesthood.

LOTTO SOCIAL.

Next Wednesday night a lotto social will be given for the benefit of St. Peter Claver church at the church hall, 526 Lampton street, near Hancock. After the lotto games the bath tub donated by the Standard Sanitary Manufacturing Company will be awarded. All friends of Rev. Father Schast, O. F. M., the pastor, and the congregation are cordially invited to attend and enjoy a pleasant evening.

RIGHT OF CHILD.

Archbishop Glennon says: The child has a natural right to be supported, protected and educated. He has a right to be taught not only all that is necessary for good citizenship here, but as a child of God he has even a prior right to know the laws God has given for his moral and spiritual life, and all that is necessary to fit him for citizenship in the kingdom of his Father. This he can only obtain in the Catholic school. Therefore to the Catholic school he should be sent. The parent neglecting to do so violates the natural right of the child, and is guilty of child abandonment.

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First and third Fridays, Hibernian Home, 1518-1520 Portland.

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DIVISION 4.

Meets second and fourth Mondays, Bertrand Hall, Sixth street.

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Financial Secretary—Thomas J. Langhan, 2144 Halcyon avenue.
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Sergeant-at-Arms—Patrick Connelly.
Sentinel—M. J. McDermott.

RECENT DEATHS.

Elizabeth Euler, aged seventy, widow of Matthew Euler, died Monday afternoon, and her funeral took place Wednesday morning from St. Boniface church. She was a cousin of Miss Elizabeth Vogel, 857 Water street.

Henry Schmitt, beloved husband of Lillian Schmitt, entered into eternal rest Monday morning at his home, 1502 Preston street. He was forty-nine years old and a respected member of St. Philip Neri church, where the funeral took place Wednesday morning.

Death on Monday rendered desolate the home of George and Ida Stier, 1047 Adair street, when their nine-year old son William answered the final summons. Funeral services were held Thursday morning at Holy Trinity church, attended by many mourning friends.

Profound sympathy is felt for James J. and Frances Brady, 2905 West Main street, who on Saturday suffered the loss of their bright eight-year-old son, James Francis Brady, the result of an accidental injury. Funeral services were held Monday morning at St. Charles church, conducted by Rev. Father Raffo.

St. Francis of Assisi church lost another of its old and respected members when Death's summons came to Mrs. Louisa Zimlich, 2020 Napoleon boulevard, the widow of a three years old and the widow of Michael Zimlich. Her funeral took place Wednesday morning, Rev. Father Rothhut celebrating the requiem high mass.

Palmetta E. Boettner, thirteen years old, was called from this life Monday evening at the home of her parents, George and Nettie Boettner, 1704 Maple street. She was a girl of amiable and happy disposition and her death caused profound sorrow among her young friends and associates. Her funeral was held Thursday morning from Sacred Heart church, Rev. Patrick Walsh conducting the solemn services.

CARDINAL AT BALTIMORE.

Cardinal Mercier, Primate of Belgium, was welcomed to Baltimore Wednesday afternoon by a throng which filled the streets from the railroad station to the residence of Cardinal Gibbons, whose guest he will be until Wednesday. Standing on the top step of Cardinal Gibbons' residence he blessed the people of the city at an unusual event in religious annals in this country.

Company E, 17th Infantry, from Camp Meade, escorted the visitor from the station.

Cardinal Mercier came down the steps of his car smiling and moving easily, more like an athlete than a man of sixty-eight. He wore a black cassock bordered with red and under his arm was his broad-brimmed beaver hat. In the station the two archbishops greeted each other cheek to cheek and exchanged the kiss of peace. Cardinal Mercier, tall and stalwart, bent low, and Cardinal Gibbons raised his head and their arms were about each other's shoulders.

A large chorus greeted the Belgian primate at the station with the singing of "Vive Cardinal," while the cardinal tossed flowers at the prelate's automobile. Cardinal Mercier, with Cardinal Gibbons, resigned themselves to a battery of "movie men." Once Cardinal Gibbons, with fatherly solicitude, sought to hurry his guest away from the station, but the cardinal refused to leave without, or they stood still for another moment. Armed sailors sat in the front seats of the automobiles. Along the route children knelt as the cars rolled slowly by, and at the gate of the Catholic University a great number of flags and a company of boy scouts from one of the parishes.

JEFFERSONVILLE.

Jeffersonville Council, Knights of Columbus, held a well attended and spirited meeting this week. The greatest interest centered in the election of officers, which resulted as follows: James F. O'Neil, Grand Knight; Benjamin McCartin, Deputy Grand Knight; Charles Tracy, Recording Secretary; Carl Berbet, Financial Secretary; Frank J. Braun, Treasurer; Matthew Dolan, Chancellor; John G. Cole, Trustee.

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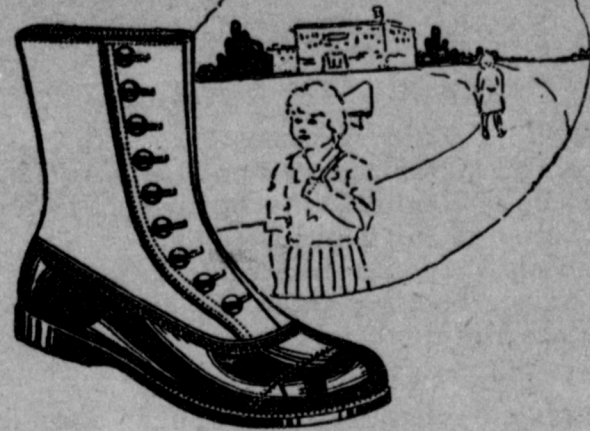
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the Past Week—General
News Notes

Division 3 will
evening.

fifth and Ru'd avenue, tomorrow
and Monday evening, and the ladies
in charge of the affair especially
invite the friends of Rev. Martin
O'Connor, the pastor, to come and
spend a pleasant evening. Music,
refreshments and social games will
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where.

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PROGRESS THEY HAVE MADE.

Maximo M. Kalaw, Secretary of the Philippine Mission to the United States, has prepared "A Guide Book on the Philippine Question" which has recently been sent to the American press. The purpose of the pamphlet, we take it, is to prepare the American people for an appreciation of the claims of the Filipinos for independence, and it makes a strong case for the inhabitants of the islands annexed to our possessions as a result of the Spanish-American war.

What interests us most in the pamphlet are the references to the Filipino character and progress made under the influence of the Catholic missionaries. Kalaw tells us, e. g., that, under Spanish rule, "as early as 1866, out of (?) a population of 4,000,000 there were 341 schools for boys and 833 for girls. In 1892, eight years before the coming of the Americans, there were 2,137 schools. There were also during the Spanish regime colleges and universities where professional training was given," he lists these institutions, giving the year of the founding of the University of Santo Tomas, Manila, 1611, making the University "twenty-five years older than Harvard." Kalaw quotes from the French explorer La Perouse (who visited Manila 1787); the Englishman Crawford, "historian of the Indian Archipelago;" the German naturalist Jagor; the Austria Blumentritt, and the American Le Roy, to illustrate the progress made by the Filipinos under the Spanish regime. To the testimony of these men he adds a collection of comment by Americans on the Philippine republic of 1898.

A particularly interesting paragraph is devoted to Mr. Taft's opinion, expressed in a serial report to the President of the United States in 1908, on "Filipino character and integrity," who said in part: "The friars left the people a Christian people—that is a people with western ideals. They looked toward Rome, and Europe and America. It is the only Malay or oriental race that is Christian. They were like the Mohammedan people who despise western civilization."

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Brags of Three Sawdust Rings and
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People.

Show Given For Benefit of Civilians
in Several of Large
Cities.

WILL LEAVE UNIQUE CAREER.

The Knights of Columbus circus which brags of three saw dust rings and performers representing many nationalities is making its farewell trip through Belgium, France and the Rhineland. After the tour, which terminates about November 1, the show will disband leaving a unique career with the Europeans. On the present circuit the show will be given for the benefit of civilians in several of the large cities where the A. E. F. is still being represented by the military police, who are the last to leave for home.

Some idea of the magnitude of this American circus, better known as the "Casey Circus," can be gained when one realizes that it takes twenty-five freight cars to transport it about. There are upwards of 150 performers, some of whom are Italians, Japs and Czechoslovaks of European circus fame before the war. The specialties include trapeze artists, contortionists, tumblers and slack wire performers. The greater part of the actors are men from the American forces to whom the business of playing the slap stick and pantomime comedy strongly appeals. The performances are given in the open air, except when the circus strikes Paris, Brussels and other big towns. The popcorn vendor and lemonade dispenser always accompany the show, which is run under the K. of C. precept of "Everybody is welcome and everything is free."

Two and one half hours are required for the programme. The concluding act is given over to a real American spectacle which delights the Europeans. A group of some forty American Westerners ride out on wild horses broncho racing and giving an exhibition of what the men of "the foothills country" can accomplish in the art of throwing a lariat and checking a stampede.

A pictorial story of the circus has been taken by a film company and is being shown in this country, who never had the chance to see the show. France will be the last to see the show at the great Europe.

SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL

KENTUCKY STATE FAIR

LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY

SEPTEMBER 8-13, 1919

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